|  |
| --- |
| **Rubrics and instructions** |

In the listening and reading papers:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| **Attention !** Vous pouvez utiliser la même lettre plus d'une fois. | **NB** You can use the same letter more than once. |
| C’est quelle personne ? Ecrivez le nom de la bonne personne. | Which person is it? Write the name of the correct person. |
| C’est qui ? Ecrivez le nom de la bonne personne. | Who is it? Write the name of the correct person. |
| Choisissez (deux) phrases qui sont vraies. | Choose (two) correct sentences. |
| Choisissez la réponse correcte/la bonne réponse. | Choose the correct answer. |
| Complétez … en **français**. | Complete… in **French**. |
| Complétez la grille. | Complete the grid. |
| Complétez le texte suivant avec les mots de la liste ci-dessous. | Complete the following text with words from the list below. |
| Complétez les phrases avec les mots de la liste. | Complete the sentences with words from the list. |
| Décidez si c’est Vrai **(V)**, Faux **(F)** ou Pas Mentionné **(PM)**. Ecrivez V, F ou PM. | Decide if it is True **(V),** False **(F)** or Not Mentioned **(PM).** Write V, F or PM. |
| Donnez (**deux**) détails. | Give (**two**) details. |
| Ecoutez ce passage/cette conversation/cette interview/ce reportage… | Listen to this passage/this conversation/this interview/this report… |
| Ecrivez la bonne lettre dans chaque case. | Write the correct letter in each box. |
| Ecrivez la bonne lettre dans la case. | Write the correct letter in the box. |
| Ecrivez les bonnes lettres dans les cases. | Write the correct letters in the boxes. |
| **French** | **English** |
| Identifiez la bonne personne. | Identify the correct person. |
| Il n’est pas nécessaire d’écrire en phrases complètes. | It is not necessary to write in full sentences. |
| Lisez … | Read… |
| Mentionnez un aspect positif/négatif/avantage/ inconvénient. | Mention one positive aspect/negative aspect/ advantage/disadvantage |
| Pour une opinion négative, écrivez **N**Pour une opinion positive, écrivez **P**Pour une opinion positive et négative, écrivez **P+N** | For a negative opinion, write **N**For a positive opinion, write **P**For a positive and negative opinion, write **P+N** |
| Quelle est la réponse correcte ? | Which is the correct answer? |
| Qui … ? | Who…? |
| Remplissez les blancs. | Fill in the blanks. |
| Répondez à ces questions. | Answer these questions. |
| Répondez (aux questions) en **français**. | Answer (the questions) in **French**. |

The following is a guide to the sort of rubrics and instructions which will be used in the Writing exam. The list is indicative, not exclusive.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| Décrivez … | Describe... |
| Ecrivez … | Write... |
| Ecrivez environ **40** mots en **français**. | Write approximately **40** words in **French**. |
| Ecrivez environ **90** mots en **français**. Répondez à chaque aspect de la question. | Write approximately **90** words in **French**. Write something about each bullet point. |
| Ecrivez environ **150** mots en **français**. Répondez aux deux aspects de la question. | Write approximately **150** words in **French**. Write something about both bullet points. |
| Ecrivez **quatre** phrases en **français** sur la photo. | Write **four** sentences in **French** about the photo. |
| Mentionnez … | Mention... |

#### Comparisons

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| plus/moins | more/less |
| plus que/moins que | more than/less than |
| bon/meilleur/le meilleur | good/better/best |
| **French** | **English** |
| mauvais/pire/le pire | bad/worse/worst |
| bien/mieux/le mieux | well/better/best |
| mal/plus mal/le plus mal | badly/worse/worst |
| beaucoup/plus/le plus | lots/more/the most |
| peu/moins/le moins | few, little/less/the least |

#### Conjunctions and connectives

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| à cause de | because of |
| à part | apart from |
| ainsi | so, therefore |
| alors | so, therefore, then |
| aussi | also |
| car | because |
| cependant | however |
| c’est-à-dire | that is to say, ie |
| comme | as, like |
| d’un côté/de l’autre côté | on the one hand/on the other hand |
| donc | so, therefore |
| ensuite | next |
| évidemment | obviously |
| mais | but |
| même si | even if |
| ou | or |
| par contre | on the other hand |
| par exemple | for example |
| pendant que | while |
| pourtant | however |
| puis | then |
| puisque | seeing that, since |
| quand | when |
| sans doute | undoubtedly, without doubt, probably |
| si | if |
| y compris | including |

#### Prepositions

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| à | to, at |
| à côté de | next to |
| à travers | across, through |
| au bord de | at the side/edge of |
| au bout de | at the end of (ie length, rather than time) |
| au-dessous de | beneath, below |
| au-dessus de | above,over |
| au fond de | at the back of, at the bottom of |
| au lieu de | instead of |
| au milieu de | in the middle of |
| autour de | around |
| contre | against |
| de | of, from |
| depuis | since, for |
| derrière | behind |
| devant | in front of |
| en | in, within (time) |
| en dehors de | outside (of) |
| en face de | opposite |
| entre | between |
| jusqu’à | up to, until |
| malgré | despite, in spite of |
| parmi | amongst |
| pour | for, in order to |
| près de | near |
| sans | without |
| selon | according to |
| sous | under |
| sur | on |
| vers | towards |

#### Negatives

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| ne...jamais | never |
| ne…pas | not |
| ne...personne | nobody, no-one |
| ne...plus | no more, no longer |
| ne…que | only, nothing but |
| ne…rien | nothing |
| ni…ni | neither….nor |
| pas encore | not yet |

**Alphabet and accents**

Students are expected to know the letters of the alphabet and appropriate accents.

#### Numbers

Students are expected to know the cardinal numbers 0 – 1,000 and the word for 1,000,000 (million le).

They are also expected to know the ordinal numbers first-tenth (premier/première–dixième).

#### Other number expressions

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| une dizaine  | about 10 |
| une douzaine  | dozen |
| un nombre de | number of |

#### Asking questions

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| combien ? | how much, how many? |
| comment ? | how? |
| est-ce que ? | expression put before a verb to make sentence into a question |
| où ? | where? |
| pourquoi ? | why? |
| quand ? | when? |
| que ? | what? |
| quel/quelle ? | which? |
| qu’est-ce que ? | what? |
| qu’est-ce qui ? | what? |
| qu’est-ce que c’est ? | what is it? |
| **French** | **English** |
| qui ? | who? |
| quoi ? | what? |

#### Common questions

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| à quelle heure ? | at what time? |
| ça s’écrit comment ? | how is that written? |
| c’est combien ? | how much is it? |
| c’est quelle date ? | what is the date? |
| c’est quel jour ? | what day is it? |
| de quelle couleur ? | what colour? |
| d’où ? | from where? |
| pour combien de temps ? | for how long? |
| que veut dire... ? | what does... mean? |
| quelle heure est-il ? | what time is it? |

#### Greetings and exclamations

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| à bientôt | see you soon |
| à demain | see you tomorrow |
| à tout à l’heure | see you soon/later |
| allô | hello (on phone) |
| amitiés | best wishes |
| au secours | help |
| bien sûr | of course, certainly |
| bienvenue | welcome |
| bon anniversaire | happy birthday |
| bon appétit | enjoy your meal |
| bon voyage | have a good trip |
| bonne année | happy new year |
| bonne chance | good luck |
| bonne idée | good idea |
| bonne nuit | good night |
| bonnes vacances | have a good holiday |
| bonsoir | good evening |
| **French** | **English** |
| d’accord | ok |
| de rien | don't mention it |
| désolé (e) | sorry |
| excusez-moi | excuse me |
| félicitations | congratulations |
| joyeux Noël | Merry Christmas |
| meilleurs voeux | best wishes |
| pardon | excuse me |
| quel dommage | what a pity |
| salut | hi |
| santé | cheers |
| s’il te/vous plaît | please |

#### Opinions

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| à mon avis | in my opinion |
| absolument | absolutely |
| affreux | awful |
| agréable | pleasant |
| amusant | funny |
| barbant | boring |
| bien entendu | of course |
| bien sûr | of course |
| ça dépend | that depends |
| ça m’énerve | it gets on my nerves |
| ça me fait rire | it makes me laugh |
| ça me plaît | I like it |
| ça m’est égal | it’s all the same to me |
| ça ne me dit rien | it means nothing to me/I don't fancy that/I don't feel like it |
| ça suffit | that’s enough |
| casse-pieds | annoying |
| certainement | certainly |
| cher | dear, expensive |
| chouette | great |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| comme ci comme ça | so-so |
| compliqué | complicated |
| content | happy |
| croire | to believe |
| désagréable | unpleasant |
| désirer | to want |
| détester | to hate |
| dire | to say |
| drôle | funny |
| embêtant | annoying |
| en général | in general |
| enchanté | delighted |
| ennuyeux | boring |
| espérer | to hope |
| étonné | astonished, amazed |
| facile | easy |
| faible | weak |
| formidable | great |
| franchement | frankly |
| généralement | generally |
| génial | great |
| grave | serious |
| habile | clever |
| intéressant | interesting |
| s’intéresser à | to be interested in |
| inutile | useless |
| incroyable | incredible |
| inquiet / inquiète | worried |
| marrant | funny |
| en avoir marre | (to be) fed up |
| mauvais | bad |
| merveilleux / merveilleuse | marvellous |
| mignon / mignonne | cute |
| moche | ugly |
| moi non plus | nor me neither, nor do I |
| **French** | **English** |
| nouveau | new |
| nul | rubbish |
| parfait | perfect |
| passionnant | exciting |
| la peine | the bother |
| penser | to think |
| peut-être | perhaps |
| pratique | practical |
| préférer | to prefer |
| promettre | to promise |
| ridicule | ridiculous |
| rigolo | funny |
| sage | well behaved |
| sembler | to seem |
| sensass | sensational |
| supporter | to put up with |
| utile | useful |
| vouloir | to wish, want |
| vraiment | really, truly |

**Expressions of time**

#### Seasons

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| Le printemps | spring |
| L’ été (m) | summer |
| L’automne (m) | autumn |
| L’hiver (m) | winter |

#### Time expressions

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| à la fois | at the same time |
| à l’avenir | in the future |
| à l’heure | on time |
| à temps partiel | part-time |
| L’an / un an  | year |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| L’année / une année | year |
| après | after |
| après-demain | the day after tomorrow |
| L’après-midi | In the afternoon |
| aujourd’hui | today |
| auparavant | formerly, in the past |
| avant | before |
| avant-hier | the day before yesterday |
| bientôt | soon |
| d’abord | at first, firstly |
| d’habitude | usually |
| de bonne heure | early |
| début le | start |
| demain | tomorrow |
| dernier/dernière | last |
| de temps en temps | from time to time |
| déjà | already |
| de nouveau | again |
| en attendant | whilst waiting (for), meanwhile |
| en avance | in advance |
| en ce moment | at the moment |
| en retard | late |
| en train de faire… | to be doing |
| en même temps | at the same time |
| encore une fois | once more, again |
| enfin | at last, finally |
| environ | about, approximately |
| la fin | end |
| hier | yesterday |
| il y a | ago |
| le jour  | day |
| la journée  | day |
| le lendemain  | the next day |
| longtemps | for a long time |
| maintenant | Now |
| **French** | **English** |
| Le matin  | morning |
| Le mois  | month |
| normalement | normally |
| La nuit  | night |
| parfois | sometimes |
| Le passé  | past |
| pendant | during |
| plus tard | later |
| presque | almost, nearly |
| prochain | next |
| quelquefois | sometimes |
| rarement | rarely |
| récemment | recently |
| La semaine  | week |
| seulement | only |
| Le siècle  | century |
| Le soir  | evening |
| soudain | suddenly |
| souvent | often |
| suivant | following |
| être sur le point de  | to be about to |
| tard | late |
| tôt | early |
| toujours | always, still |
| tous les jours | every day |
| tout à coup | suddenly, all of a sudden |
| tout de suite | immediately |
| vite | quickly |

#### Location and distance

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| à droite | on/to the right |
| à gauche | on/to the left |
| La banlieue  | suburb |
| Le centre-ville  | town centre |
| **French** | **English** |
| La campagne  | countryside |
| chez | at the house of |
| de chaque côté | from each side |
| de l’autre côté | from the other side |
| en bas | down(stairs) |
| en haut | up(stairs) |
| L’est  | east |
| ici | here |
| là | there |
| là-bas | over there |
| loin de | far from |
| Le nord  | north |
| nulle part | nowhere |
| L’ouest  | west |
| par | by |
| partout | everywhere |
| quelque part | somewhere |
| situé (e) | situated |
| Le sud  | south |
| tout droit | straight ahead |
| tout près | very near |
| toutes directions | all directions |
| La ville  | town |

#### Colours

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| châtain | light brown |
| clair | light |
| foncé | dark |
| marron | brown |
| noisette | hazel |
| pourpre | purple |
| rose | pink |
| roux | ginger |

#### Weights and measures

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| assez | enough, quite |
| bas | low |
| La boîte  | box, tin, can |
| La bouteille  | bottle |
| court | short |
| La demi  | half |
| encore de | more |
| Étroit | narrow |
| gros | fat |
| haut | high |
| large | wide |
| maigre | skinny, thin |
| mince | slim, thin |
| La moitié  | half |
| Le morceau  | piece |
| moyen / moyenne | medium, average |
| Le nombre  | number |
| Le paquet  | packet |
| pas mal de | lots of |
| peser | to weigh |
| plein de | full of, lots of |
| La pointure  | size (for shoes) |
| suffisamment | sufficiently |
| La taille  | size (for clothes) |
| La tranche  | slice |
| trop de | too much / too many |

#### Shape

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| carré | square |
| rond | round |

#### Weather

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| L’averse (f) | shower |
| briller | to shine |
| Le brouillard  | fog |
| La brume  | mist |
| La chaleur  | heat |
| Le ciel  | sky |
| Le climat  | climate |
| couvert | overcast |
| doux | mild |
| L’éclair (m) | lightning |
| L’éclaircie (f) | bright spell |
| ensoleillé | sunny |
| faire beau | to be fine (weather) |
| faire mauvais | to be bad (weather) |
| geler | to freeze |
| La glace  | ice |
| humide | humid, wet |
| La météo  | weather forecast |
| mouillé | wet |
| neiger | to snow |
| Le nuage  | cloud |
| nuageux | cloudy |
| L’ombre (m) | shade, shadow |
| L’orage (m) | storm |
| orageux | stormy |
| pleuvoir | to rain |
| La pluie  | rain |
| sec / sèche | dry |
| La tempête  | storm |
| Le temps  | weather |
| Le tonnerre  | thunder |
| tremper | to soak |
| Le vent  | wind |

#### Access

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| complet/ complète | full |
| L’entrée (f) | entry, entrance |
| libre | free, vacant, unoccupied |
| fermer | to close |
| interdit | forbidden, not allowed |
| occupé | taken, occupied, engaged |
| ouvert | open |
| ouvrir | to open |
| La sortie  | exit |

#### Correctness

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| avoir raison | to be right |
| avoir tort | to be wrong |
| corriger | to correct |
| L’erreur (f) | error, mistake |
| La faute  | fault, mistake |
| faux / fausse | false |
| il me faut | I must / I need |
| juste | correct |
| obligatoire | compulsory |
| parfait | perfect |
| sûr | certain, sure |
| se tromper | to make a mistake |
| vrai | true |

#### Materials

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| l‘argent m) | silver |
| le béton  | concrete |
| le bois | wood |
| le cuir  | leather |
| le fer  | iron |
| la laine  | wool |
| **French** | **English** |
| l’or (m) | gold |
| la soie | silk |
| le verre  | glass |

#### Common abbreviations

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| le CDI centre de documentation et d’information  | resource centre |
| le CES collège d’enseignement secondaire  | secondary school |
| l’ EPS éducation physique et sportive (f) | PE (physical education) |
| l’ HLM habitation à loyer modéré (f) | council/social housing accommodation |
| le SAMU service d’aide médicale d’urgence  | emergency medical services |
| le SDF sans domicile fixe  | homeless person |
| la SNCF société nationale des chemins de fer français  | National Rail Service |
| le TGV train à grande vitesse  | high-speed train |
| la TVA taxe sur la valeur ajoutée  | VAT (Value Added Tax) |
| le VTT vélo tout terrain  | mountain bike |

### **Theme-based vocabulary (Foundation Tier)**

**Theme 1 = Identity and culture**

#### Me, my family and friends

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| aimable | kind |
| aîné | elder |
| l’ amour (m) | love |
| s’appeler | to be called |
| avoir...ans | to be...years old |
| la barbe  | beard |
| bavard | chatty/talkative |
| beau / belle / bel | beautiful |
| le beau-père | step-father |
| la belle-mère | step-mother |
| bête | stupid, silly |
| bouclé | curly |
| célibataire | single |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| les cheveux (m) | hair |
| le copain / la copine  | friend, mate |
| court | short |
| le demi-frère | half-brother |
| la demi-sœur | half-sister |
| se disputer | to argue |
| dire | to say, tell |
| égoïste | selfish |
| ensemble | together |
| s’entendre avec | to get on (with) |
| fâché | angry |
| se faire des amis | to make friends |
| la femme | wife/woman |
| la fille | daughter/girl |
| le fils  | son |
| frisé | curly |
| généreux / généreuse | generous |
| gentil / gentille | kind, nice |
| la grand-mère | grandmother |
| le grand-père | grandfather |
| les grands-parents (m) | grandparents |
| gros / grosse | fat |
| Heureux / heureuse | happy |
| injuste | unfair |
| jeune | young |
| joli | pretty |
| laid | ugly |
| long / longue | long |
| les lunettes (f) | glasses |
| le mari | husband |
| se marier | to get married, marry |
| méchant | naughty |
| mi-long | medium length |
| mort | dead |
| la naissance | birth |
| **French** | **English** |
| être né(e) le... | born on the... |
| le nom | name |
| Paresseux / paresseuse | lazy |
| partager | to share |
| le / la partenaire | partner |
| pénible | annoying |
| le petit ami | boyfriend |
| la petite amie  | girlfriend |
| la petite-fille | granddaughter |
| le petit-fils  | grandson |
| le prénom | first name |
| raide | straight |
| les rapports (m) | relationships |
| le sens de l’humour  | sense of humour |
| séparé | separated |
| sortir | to go out |
| Sportif / sportive | sporty |
| sympa | kind, nice |
| de taille moyenne | medium height |
| la tante | aunt |
| timide | shy |
| tranquille | quiet, calm |
| Travailleur / travailleuse | hard-working |
| triste | sad |
| unique | only |
| vieux / vieil / vieille | old |
| les yeux (m) | eyes |

#### Technology in everyday life

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| acheter | to buy |
| l’avantage (m) | advantage |
| chercher | to look for |
| le clavier  | keyboard |
| cliquer | to click |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| dangereux | dangerous |
| L’inconvénient (m) | disadvantage |
| l’ écran (m) | screen |
| envoyer | to send |
| faire des achats | to shop |
| le forum  | chat room |
| l’ imprimante (f) | printer |
| l’ inconvénient (m) | disadvantage, drawback |
| le jeu  | game |
| le lecteur DVD  | DVD player |
| le lecteur MP3  | MP3 player |
| en ligne | online |
| mettre | to put |
| mettre en ligne | to upload |
| le mot de passe | password |
| l’ ordinateur (m) | computer |
| l’ ordinateur portable (m) | laptop |
| La tablette  | tablet |
| passer du temps | to spend time |
| le portable  | mobile (phone) |
| recevoir | to receive |
| le réseau social  | social network |
| rester en contact | to stay in contact |
| le site internet / web  | website |
| la souris  | mouse |
| surfer sur Internet | to surf the internet |
| taper | to type |
| tchater | to talk online |
| télécharger | to download |
| le texto | text |
| la touche | key |

#### Free-time activities

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| les actualités (f) | news |
| l’ agneau (m) | lamb |
| l’ argent (m) | money |
| l’ assiette (f) | plate/dish |
| le basket | basketball |
| le beurre  | butter |
| la bière | beer |
| le billet  | ticket |
| le bœuf  | beef |
| boire | to drink |
| la boisson | drink |
| le canard | duck |
| la carte | menu |
| le centre sportif  | sports centre |
| la cerise | cherry |
| le champignon | mushroom |
| chanter | to sing |
| le chanteur / la chanteuse | singer |
| la chanson | song |
| le cheval  | horse |
| choisir | to choose |
| le chou | cabbage |
| le chou-fleur  | cauliflower |
| le citron  | lemon |
| le club des jeunes  | youth club |
| commander | to order |
| commencer | to start |
| la confiture  | jam |
| courir | to run |
| coûter | to cost |
| la crêpe | pancake |
| les crudités (f) | raw chopped vegetables |
| débuter | to begin |
| le dessin animé  | cartoon |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| la dinde  | turkey |
| l’eau minérale (f) | (mineral) water |
| l’équitation (f) | horse riding |
| l’ escalade (f) | rock climbing |
| l’ escargot (m) | snail |
| essayer | to try |
| le fana de | a fan of |
| le feuilleton | soap opera |
| le film de guerre  | war film |
| le film policier  | detective film |
| la fraise | strawberry |
| la framboise  | raspberry |
| les fruits de mer (m) | seafood |
| la glace | ice cream |
| goûter | to taste |
| les haricots verts (m) | green beans |
| le hors d’œuvre (m) | starter |
| s’intéresser à | to be interested in |
| le jambon  | ham |
| le jeu télévisé  | game show |
| le lait | milk |
| les légumes (m) | vegetables |
| la natation  | swimming |
| la nourriture | food |
| l’ œuf (m) | egg |
| l’ oignon (m) | onion |
| le passe-temps  | hobby |
| les pâtes (f) | pasta |
| le patinage sur glace  | ice skating |
| la patinoire | ice rink |
| payer | to pay (for) |
| la pêche  | Fishing / peach |
| les petits pois (m) | peas |
| la planche à voile | windsurfing |
| le plat principal | main meal / dish |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| la poire | pear |
| le poisson | fish |
| le poivre | pepper |
| la pomme  | apple |
| la pomme de terre  | potato |
| le potage | soup |
| le poulet | chicken |
| la piscine  | swimming pool |
| le pourboire | tip |
| prendre | to take |
| la promenade  | walk |
| la publicité | adverts |
| les raisins (m) | grapes |
| rencontrer | to meet |
| le repas  | meal |
| le riz  | rice |
| la saucisse | sausage |
| le saumon | salmon |
| le sel | salt |
| la série | series |
| le serveur / la serveuse  | waiter, waitress |
| le skate | skateboarding |
| le ski nautique  | (water) skiing |
| les sports d’hiver | winter sports |
| le stade  | stadium |
| le steak haché  | burger |
| le sucre  | sugar |
| la tasse  | cup |
| la télé réalité  | reality television |
| le temps libre  | free time |
| le thé  | tea |
| le thon  | tuna |
| la truite  | trout |
| la vedette | film star |
| la viande  | meat |
| **French** | **English** |
| la voile | sailing |
| voir | to see |
| le volley  | volleyball |
| vouloir | to wish, want |
| le yaourt  | yoghurt |

#### Customs and festivals in French-speaking countries / communities

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| le cadeau  | present |
| l’église (f) | church |
| la fête | festival, celebration, party |
| la fête des mères | Mother's Day |
| la fête des rois | Twelfth Night/Epiphany |
| la fête du travail | May Day |
| fêter | to celebrate |
| les feux d’artifice (m) | fireworks |
| le Jour de l’An  | New Year’s Day |
| juif / juive | Jewish |
| la mosquée | Mosque |
| musulman | Muslim |
| Pâques | Easter |
| poisson d’avril | April Fools' Day, April Fool! |
| Religieux / religieuse | religious |
| la Saint-Sylvestre | New Year’s Eve |
| la Saint Valentin | St. Valentine’s Day |
| la Toussaint  | All Saints' Day |
| la veille de Noël | Christmas Eve |

**Theme 2 = Local, national, international and global areas of interest**

#### Home, town, neighbourhood and region

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| aider | to help |
| animé | lively |
| l’ arbre (m) | tree |
| l’ armoire (f) | wardrobe |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| le bâtiment  | building |
| avoir besoin de ; le besoin | to need ; the need |
| la bibliothèque | library |
| la boucherie | butcher’s shop |
| les baskets (f) | trainers |
| la boulangerie | bakery |
| le bijou  | jewel, jewellery |
| la bijouterie | jeweller’s shop |
| le blouson  | coat/jacket |
| bon marché | cheap |
| le bruit  | noise |
| le bureau  | office, study |
| bruyant | noisy |
| la caisse | till |
| calme | quiet |
| la campagne  | countryside |
| la carte bancaire  | bank card |
| la cave | cellar |
| la ceinture | belt |
| célèbre | famous |
| le centre commercial  | shopping centre |
| le champ  | field |
| le chapeau  | hat |
| la charcuterie | delicatessen |
| la chaussette | sock |
| la chaussure  | shoe |
| la chemise | shirt |
| le choix | choice |
| la chose  | thing |
| la circulation | traffic |
| les commerces (m) | shops |
| la colline  | hill |
| le commissariat  | police station |
| la cravate | tie |
| la cuisine  | Kitchen / cooking |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| déménager | to move house |
| démodé | old-fashioned |
| dépenser | to spend (money) |
| devoir | to have to |
| économiser | to save |
| l’ escalier (m) | staircase |
| essayer | to try on |
| l’étage (m) | floor, storey |
| la fenêtre  | window |
| la ferme  | farm |
| la fleur  | flower |
| la gare  | railway station |
| la gare routière | bus station |
| les gens (m) | people |
| le gilet  | waistcoat |
| le grand magasin  | department store |
| gratuit | free (of charge) |
| l’ habitant (m) | inhabitant |
| l’ hôtel de ville (m) | town hall |
| l’ immeuble (m) | block of flats |
| le jardinage | gardening |
| la jupe | skirt |
| laver | to wash |
| la librairie | bookshop |
| livrer | to deliver |
| la maison (individuelle / jumelée / mitoyenne) | house (detached / semi-detached / terraced) |
| la mairie  | town hall |
| le manteau  | overcoat |
| le marché  | market |
| les meubles (m) | furniture |
| la mode | fashion |
| la montagne / à la montagne | the mountain / in the mountains |
| le mur  | wall |
| le musée | museum |
| nettoyer | to clean |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| le pantalon | trousers |
| le parc | park |
| le parfum  | perfume |
| la pâtisserie | cake shop |
| pauvre | poor |
| perdre | to lose |
| la pièce | room |
| la place | square |
| le portefeuille | wallet |
| le porte-monnaie | purse |
| poser | to put down |
| la poste | post office |
| pouvoir | to be able |
| le prix  | price |
| propre | clean, tidy |
| le pull | jumper |
| le quartier | quarter, area |
| quitter | to leave |
| ranger | to tidy |
| réduire | to reduce |
| réduit | reduced |
| le rez-de-chaussée | ground floor |
| le risque | risk |
| la robe | dress |
| sale | dirty |
| la salle à manger  | dining room |
| la salle de bains | bathroom |
| le salon | living room, lounge |
| la sécurité | safety |
| les soldes (m) | sale |
| le sous-sol | basement |
| la station-service | service station |
| le burteau de tabac  | newsagent’s |
| les transports en commun  | public transport |
| travailler | to work |
| **French** | **English** |
| se trouver | to be situated |
| l’ usine (f) | factory |
| le vendeur / la vendeuse  | shop assistant |
| vendre | to sell |
| la veste | jacket |
| les vêtements (m) | clothes |
| la vie | life |
| la ville  | town |
| la vitrine | shop window |
| vivre | to live |
| le voisin  | neighbour |
| la zone piétonne | pedestrian zone |

#### Social issues

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| l’ alcool (m) | alcohol |
| l’alimentation (f) | food |
| aller bien | to be well |
| aller mieux | to be better |
| s’arrêter | to stop |
| l’ association caritative (f) | charity |
| le bonbon | sweet |
| le bonheur  | happiness |
| le chocolat | chocolate |
| combattre | to combat |
| le déjeuner  | lunch |
| se détendre | to relax |
| devenir | to become |
| le dîner | evening meal |
| dormir | to sleep |
| la drogue  | drug |
| se droguer | to take drugs |
| l’eau potable (f) | drinking water |
| l’égalité (f) | equality |
| en bonne forme | fit |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| en bonne santé | in good health |
| équilibré | balanced |
| l’ espace vert (m) | green area |
| éviter | to avoid |
| faible | weak |
| faire un régime | to be on a diet |
| fatigué | tired |
| la forme | fitness |
| fort | strong |
| fumer | to smoke |
| garder | to look after |
| gras | fatty |
| l’ habitude (f) | habit |
| malade | ill, sick |
| la maladie | illness |
| malsain | unhealthy |
| les matières grasses (f) | fats |
| le médecin  | doctor |
| le médicament | medicine |
| l’ obésité (f) | obesity |
| l’ odeur (f) | smell |
| le petit déjeuner | breakfast |
| pressé | in a hurry, rushed/squeezed |
| se relaxer | to relax |
| le repas | meal |
| rester | to stay |
| réussir | to succeed |
| sain | healthy |
| la santé | health |
| se sentir | to feel |
| le sommeil  | sleep |
| sucré | sugary |
| suivre | to follow |
| le tabac  | tobacco |
| le travail bénévole | voluntary work |
| **French** | **English** |
| tuer | to kill |
| vide | empty |
| vomir | to be sick |

#### Global issues

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| allumer | to switch on |
| le bain  | bath |
| la boîte (en carton) | (cardboard) box |
| le centre de recyclage | recycling centre |
| le chômage  | unemployment |
| le chauffage central  | central heating |
| cultiver | to grow |
| en danger | in danger |
| les déchets (m) | rubbish |
| détruire | to destroy |
| disparaître | to disappear |
| la douche | shower |
| l’ environnement (m) | environment |
| éteindre | to switch off |
| faire du recyclage | to recycle |
| gaspiller | to waste |
| l’ inondation (f) | flood |
| jeter | to throw (away) |
| les (ordures f) | rubbish |
| la pauvreté  | poverty |
| le pétrole | oil |
| la piste cyclable | cycle lane |
| pollué | polluted |
| la poubelle | dustbin |
| protéger | to protect |
| le réchauffement de la planète  | global warming |
| le robinet | tap |
| le sac en plastique | plastic bag |
| le sans-abri  | homeless person |
| **French** | **English** |
| sauver | to save |
| utiliser | to use |

#### Travel and tourism

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| l’ accueil (m) | welcome |
| l’ aéroport (m) | airport |
| l’Afrique (f)/ un africain | Africa / an African |
| l’ agence de voyages (f) | travel agency |
| l’ Algérie (f) / un algérien | Algeria / an Algerian |
| l’ Allemagne (f) / un allemand | Germany /a German |
| les Alpes (f) | Alps |
| l’ Angleterre (f) / un anglais | England /an English person |
| l’ arrivée (f) | arrival |
| l’ ascenseur (m) | lift |
| s’asseoir | to sit down |
| attendre | to wait (for) |
| l’ auberge de jeunesse (f) | youth hostel |
| l’ auto (f) | car |
| l’ autobus (m) | bus |
| l’ autoroute (f) | motorway |
| l’ aventure (f) | adventure |
| l’ avion (m) | plane |
| les bagages (m) | luggage |
| se baigner | to bathe, swim |
| le bateau  | boat |
| la Belgique / la belge | Belgium / an Belgian |
| le bord de la mer | seaside |
| bronzer | to sunbathe |
| le car  | coach |
| la carte  | map |
| la carte postale | postcard |
| casser | to break |
| la chambre de famille | family room |
| chercher | to look for |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| la Chine / un chinois | China / a Chinese man |
| la clé | key |
| la colonie de vacances  | holiday/summer camp |
| conduire | to drive |
| se coucher | to go to bed |
| la crème solaire | sun cream |
| le départ  | departure |
| descendre | to stay |
| le dortoir  | dormitory |
| Douvres | Dover |
| durer | to last |
| l’ échange (m) | exchange |
| l’ Ecosse (f) / l’écossais | Scotland / a Scott |
| en plein air | in the open air |
| l’ Espagne (f) / un espagnol | Spain / a Spaniard |
| l’essence (f) | petrol |
| les Etats-Unis (m) | USA |
| à l’étranger | abroad |
| l’étranger (m) | stranger/foreigner |
| expliquer | to explain |
| faire la connaissance | to get to know |
| faire du camping | to go camping |
| se garer | to park |
| la Grande-Bretagne / le britannique | Great Britain / British |
| s’habituer à | to get used to |
| l’ horaire (m) | timetable |
| l’île (f) | island |
| le lac | lake |
| laisser | to leave |
| laver | to wash |
| se laver | to get washed |
| lentement | slowly |
| lever | to lift |
| se lever | to get up |
| le lit | bed |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| la location de voitures | car rental |
| le logement  | accommodation |
| loger | to stay, lodge |
| le loisir  | free time (activity) |
| Londres | London |
| louer | to hire, rent |
| les lunettes de soleil (f) | sun glasses |
| le maillot de bain  | swimming costume |
| la Manche | English Channel |
| marcher | to walk |
| le Maroc / un marocain | Morocco / a Moroccan |
| la Méditerranée | Mediterranean |
| le monde | world |
| la montagne  | mountain |
| monter | to go up/ascend |
| la moto | motor bike |
| nager | to swim |
| le parc d’attractions  | theme park |
| partir | to leave |
| le Pays de Galles / un gallois | Wales / a Welshman |
| la pièce d’identité | means of identification |
| la plage  | beach |
| le plan de ville | town plan |
| se présenter | to introduce oneself |
| prêt | ready |
| le projet | plan |
| se promener | to go for a walk |
| le / la propriétaire  | owner |
| la randonnée  | walk, hike |
| remercier | to thank |
| le rendez-vous | meeting |
| les renseignements (m) | information |
| réserver | to book, reserve |
| rester | to stay |
| le retour | return |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| retourner | to return |
| se réveiller | to wake up |
| revenir | to come back |
| la rivière | river |
| la route  | road, way |
| la salle de séjour  | lounge |
| le sable  | sand |
| le sac de couchage | sleeping bag |
| le séjour  | stay, visit |
| le spectacle  | show |
| la Suisse / un suisse | Switzerland / Swiss |
| le tourisme | tourism |
| tourner | to turn |
| la Tunisie / un tunisien | Tunisia / a Tunisian |
| les vacances (f) | holidays |
| la valise  | suitcase |
| la visite (guidée) | (guided) visit |
| la voiture  | car |
| le vol  | flight |
| voler | to fly |
| voyager | to travel |
| la vue sur la mer  | sea view |

**Theme 3 = Current and future study and employment**

#### My studies

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| la chimie | chemistry |
| le dessin | art |
| l’ EPS (f) | PE (physical education) |
| le français | French |
| l’informatique (f) | IT (information technology) |
| l’ instituteur (m) | primary school teacher (male) |
| l’institutrice (f) | primary school teacher (female) |
| la langue | language |
| la matière  | subject |
| la physique  | physics |
| le professeur | teacher |
| la religion | religious studies |

#### Life at school/college

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| apprendre | to learn |
| la calculette / la calculatrice | calculator |
| le collège  | secondary school |
| comprendre | to understand |
| le cours | lesson |
| demander | to ask |
| les devoirs (m) | homework |
| la difficulté  | difficulty |
| le diplôme | qualification |
| le directeur | headmaster |
| la directrice | headmistress |
| discuter | to discuss |
| distribuer | to give out |
| le droit | right |
| l’ école (f) (primaire / secondaire) | (primary/secondary) school |
| l’élève (m/f) | pupil |
| l’ emploi du temps (m) | timetable |
| en seconde | in year 11 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| les études (f) | study |
| l’ étudiant (m) | student |
| l’ examen (m) | examination |
| faire attention | to pay attention |
| la leçon | lesson |
| la lecture | reading |
| lire | to read |
| le maquillage  | make up |
| la note | mark |
| oublier | to forget |
| passer un examen | to sit an exam |
| la pause | break, pause |
| penser | to think |
| permettre | to allow, permit |
| porter | to wear, carry |
| la pression | pressure |
| la récré(ation) | break |
| la règle | rule |
| le règlement | school rules |
| la rentrée  | return to school |
| répéter | to repeat |
| la réponse | reply |
| le résultat | result |
| réussir un examen | to pass an exam |
| la salle de classe  | classroom |
| savoir | to know |
| scolaire | school (adj) |
| le tableau | board |
| le terrain de sport | sports ground |
| le trimestre  | term |
| trouver | to find |

#### Education post-16

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| l' année sabbatique (f) | gap year |
| l'apprenti(e) (m/f) | apprentice |
| avoir envie de | to want to |
| avoir l’intention de | to intend to |
| le bac(calauréat) | A-level(s) |
| en première | in year 12 |
| en terminale | in year 13 |
| étudier | to study |
| laisser tomber | to drop |
| la liberté | freedom |
| le lycée | sixth form college, grammar school |

#### Jobs, career choices and ambitions

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| l’ agent de police (m) | policeman |
| l’ avenir (m) | future |
| le boucher | butcher |
| le boulanger | baker |
| le boulot  | job |
| le candidat | candidate |
| le coiffeur | hairdresser |
| compter (sur) | to count (on) |
| l'employé(e) | employee |
| l'employeur | employer |
| espérer | to hope |
| le facteur | postman |
| le fermier | farmer |
| gagner | to earn, win |
| l’ idée (f) | idea |
| l’ infirmier (m) | nurse |
| l’informaticien  | IT worker |
| l’ingénieur (m) | engineer |
| le journal | newspaper |
| la livre (sterling) | pound (sterling) |
| **French** | **English** |
| le maçon  | builder |
| le mécanicien  | mechanic |
| mettre de l’argent de côté | to save money |
| le patron; la patronne | boss |
| le petit job | part-time job |
| le plombier  | plumber |
| le policier  | policeman |
| le rêve | dream |
| rêver | to dream |
| recevoir | to receive |
| varié | varied |
| le vétérinaire  | vet |

### **Theme-based vocabulary (Higher Tier):**

**1. Identity and culture**

#### Me, my family and friends

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| la bague  | ring |
| le bouton | spot, pimple |
| compréhensif / compréhensive | understanding |
| la confiance | trust |
| connaître | to know (a person) |
| de mauvaise humeur | bad tempered |
| épouser | to marry |
| l’ esprit (m) | mind |
| étonnant | amazing |
| étrange | strange |
| les fiançailles (f) | engagement |
| fier / fière | proud |
| fou / folle | mad, crazy |
| gâter | to spoil |
| gêner | to annoy |
| jaloux / jalouse | jealous |
| le jumeau / la jumelle | twin |
| **French** | **English** |
| la jeunesse  | youth |
| en avoir marre / j’en ai amrre | to be fed up / I am fed up |
| mépriser | to despise |
| se mettre en colère | to get angry |
| mourir | to die |
| naître | to be born |
| le neveu | nephew |
| les noces (f) | wedding |
| ondulé | wavy |
| se rendre compte | to realise |
| se séparer | to separate |
| vif / vive | lively |

#### Technology in everyday life

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| lebloggeur | blogger |
| le caméscope | camcorder |
| le compte  | account |
| la console de jeux | games console |
| le courrier électronique | email |
| l’ écran tactile (m) | touch screen |
| effacer | to delete |
| enregistrer | to record |
| le fichier  | file |
| le genre | type, kind |
| imprimer | to print |
| l’ internaute (m) | internet user |
| le logiciel  | software |
| moniteur | monitor |
| le numérique | digital |
| la page d’accueil | welcome page |
| la pile | battery |
| remplir | to fill (in) |
| sauvegarder | to save |
| le traitement de texte | word processing |

#### Free-time activities

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| s’abonner | to subscribe |
| l’ ado (m/f) | adolescent |
| l’ail (m) | garlic |
| Amer / amère | sour |
| l’ ananas (m) | pineapple |
| bien cuit | well cooked |
| la chorale | choir |
| la course | race |
| les échecs (m) | chess |
| les effets spéciaux (m)  | special effects |
| épicé | spicy |
| l’ espèce (f) | type, kind |
| féliciter | to congratulate |
| avoir lieu lieu le  | place (to take place) |
| marquer un but / un essai | to score a goal/try |
| la noix  | nut |
| le pamplemousse  | grapefruit |
| piquant | spicy |
| la prune  | plum |
| la séance  | performance |
| la tournée | tour |
| le tournoi | tournament |
| le veau | veal |

#### Customs and festivals in French-speaking countries/communities

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| le défilé | procession |
| le jour férié | public holiday |
| la messe | mass |
| la Pentecôte | Whitsuntide |
| la réunion | meeting |

**Theme 2 = Local, national, international and global areas of interest**

#### Home, town, neighbourhood and region

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| le bricolage  | DIY (do it yourself) |
| les distractions (f) | things to do |
| l’écharpe (f) | scarf |
| l’embouteillage (m) | traffic jam |
| l’ endroit (m) | place |
| la fermeture  | closure |
| le foulard  | scarf |
| le four  | oven |
| le foyer | home |
| garder | to look after |
| la grande surface | superstore |
| le lèche-vitrine / faire du lèche-vitrine | window shopping / to go window shopping |
| le loyer | rent |
| la lumière | light |
| la marque | make, label, brand |
| la pelouse | lawn |
| le pull à capuche | hoodie |
| le rayon | department |
| rembourser | to reimburse |
| surchargé | overcrowded |
| la tâche  | task |

#### Social issues

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| accro | addicted |
| agir (il s’agit de) | to act (it’s a question of) |
| alcoolique | alcoholic |
| avertir | to warn |
| avoir sommeil | to be sleepy |
| cacher | to hide |
| le cancer (des poumons) | (lung) cancer |
| coupable | guilty |
| le casse-croûte  | snack |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| le conseil  | advice |
| la consommation  | consumption, usage |
| la crise cardiaque  | heart attack |
| dégoûtant | disgusting |
| déprimé | depressed |
| désintoxiquer | to detox |
| la dette  | debt |
| la douleur | pain |
| s’enivrer | to get drunk |
| l’ enquête (f) | enquiry |
| l’ entraînement (m) | training |
| épuiser | to exhaust |
| s’entraîner | to train |
| essoufflé | breathless |
| le foie | liver |
| hors d’haleine | out of breath |
| ivre | drunk |
| le mannequin  | model |
| mener | to lead |
| la musculation | weight training |
| la nourriture bio  | organic food |
| la peau  | skin |
| quotidien(ne) | daily |
| les personnes défavorisées (f) | disadvantaged people |
| renoncer | to give up |
| respirer | to breathe |
| salé | salty |
| le sida  | AIDS |
| soigner | to care for |
| le soin | care |
| surveiller | to watch |
| le tabagisme | addiction to smoking |
| le tatouage  | tattooing |
| tenter | to attempt |
| tousser | to cough |
| **French** | **English** |
| Le / la toxicomane | drug addict |
| valoir mieux | to be better, preferable |
| la voix | voice |

#### Global issues

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| agresser | to attack |
| améliorer | to improve |
| l’attaque (f) | attack |
| augmenter | to increase |
| la bande | gang |
| la campagne | campaign |
| le charbon | coal |
| la couche d’ozone  | ozone layer |
| croire | to believe |
| le déboisement | deforestation |
| l’ effet de serre (m) | greenhouse effect |
| effrayant | frightening |
| égal | equal |
| l’emballage (m) | packaging |
| empêcher | to prevent |
| endommager | to damage |
| l’ énergie renouvelable (f) | renewable energy |
| l’ ennui (m) | problem, worry |
| entouré | surrounded |
| l’ état (m) | state |
| le gaz carbonique  | carbon dioxide |
| le gaz d’échappement  | exhaust fumes |
| la guerre | war |
| harceler | to bully, harass |
| le harcèlement | bullying, harassment |
| l’ immigré (m) | immigrant |
| l’incendie (m) | fire |
| inonder | to flood |
| s’inquiéter | to worry |
| **French** | **English** |
| lourd | heavy, serious |
| lutter | to struggle |
| la manifestation | demonstration |
| la marée  | tide |
| mentir | to lie |
| mondial | worldwide |
| le niveau  | level |
| la paix  | peace |
| le paysage  | Countryside / landscape |
| (e plaindre | to complain |
| produire | to provide |
| les produits bio (m) | green products |
| ramasser | to pick up |
| reconnaissant | grateful |
| le réfugié | refugee |
| supporter | to tolerate, put up with |
| supprimer | to suppress/eliminate |
| le souci | worry, concern |
| le témoin | witness |
| le trou | hole |
| la vague | wave |
| voler | to steal |
| le voyou  | yob, hooligan |

#### Travel and tourism

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| l’ aire de jeux (f) | play area |
| atterrir | to land |
| l’ avis (m) | opinion |
| la chambre d’hôte  | bed and breakfast |
| le chemin | way, path |
| le chemin de fer | railway |
| la climatisation | air conditioning |
| le concours | competition |
| se débrouiller | to get by, to cope |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| décoller | to take off |
| déranger | to disturb |
| donner sur | to overlook |
| dresser | to put up (tent) |
| l’emplacement (m) | pitch (tent) |
| l’événement (m) | event |
| faire la grasse matinée | to lie in, sleep in |
| la foire  | fair |
| la frontière  | border, frontier |
| héberger | to lodge, accommodate |
| l’ herbe (f) | grass |
| inconnu | unknown |
| le jardin zoologique  | zoo |
| jumelé | twinned |
| le lavabo | wash basin |
| les lits superposés (m) | bunk beds |
| manquer | to miss |
| se mettre en route | to set off |
| la moquette  | carpet |
| paraître | to seem |
| le permis de conduire | driving licence |
| la perte | loss |
| plaire | to please |
| la plongée sous-marine | underwater diving |
| ralentir | to slow down |
| remarquer | to notice |
| le sommet  | summit |
| la station balnéaire  | seaside resort |
| la tour | tower, tour |
| traduire | to translate |
| le trajet | journey |
| la traversée  | crossing |

**Theme 3 = Current and future study and employment**

#### My studies

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| la couture  | sewing |
| les langues vivantes (f) | modern languages |
| l’ instruction civique (f) | citizenship |
| le proviseur | head teacher |

#### Life at school/college

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| bien équipé | well equipped |
| le bulletin scolaire | school report |
| le car de ramassage  | school bus |
| le couloir  | corridor |
| doué | gifted |
| échouer | to fail |
| enseigner | to teach |
| les incivilités (f) | rudeness |
| l' injure (f) | insult |
| mal équipé | badly equipped |
| la maternelle | nursery school |
| redoubler | to repeat the year |
| la retenue  | detention |

#### Education post-16

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| le conseiller d’orientation | careers adviser |
| l’épreuve (f) | test |
| l’ établissement (m) | establishment |
| la faculté | university, faculty |
| former | to train |
| la licence | degree |

#### Jobs, career choices and ambitions

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **French** | **English** |
| à peine | scarcely |
| assis | sitting |
| l’avocat (m) | lawyer |
| le comptable  | accountant |
| la croisière | cruise |
| le débouché | prospect/job prospect/opportunity |
| debout | standing |
| le dessinateur de mode | fashion designer |
| disponible | available |
| élargir | to widen |
| l’ entreprise (f) | firm, enterprise |
| l’entretien (m) | interview |
| enrichissant | enriching, rewarding |
| l’espoir (m) | hope |
| l’interprète (m) | interpreter |
| l’ outil (m) | tool |
| venir de | to have just |